



Hazus: Flood Global Risk Report

Region Name: HardinCo

Flood Scenario: 100 Year Flood Event

Print Date: Tuesday, December 13, 2022

Disclaimer:

Totals only reflect data for those census tracts/blocks included in the user's study region.

The estimates of social and economic impacts contained in this report were produced using Hazus loss estimation methodology software which is based on current scientific and engineering knowledge. There are uncertainties inherent in any loss estimation technique. Therefore, there may be significant differences between the modeled results contained in this report and the actual social and economic losses following a specific Flood. These results can be improved by using enhanced inventory data and flood hazard information.



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General Description of the Region

Hazus is a regional multi-hazard loss estimation model that was developed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and the National Institute of Building Sciences (NIBS). The primary purpose of Hazus is to provide a methodology and software application to develop multi-hazard losses at a regional scale. These loss estimates would be used primarily by local, state and regional officials to plan and stimulate efforts to reduce risks from multi-hazards and to prepare for emergency response and recovery.

The flood loss estimates provided in this report were based on a region that included 1 county(ies) from the following state(s):

- Ohio

Note:

Appendix A contains a complete listing of the counties contained in the region .

The geographical size of the region is approximately 16 square miles and contains 1,398 census blocks. The region contains over 12 thousand households and has a total population of 30,690 people. The distribution of population by State and County for the study region is provided in Appendix B .

There are an estimated 14,693 buildings in the region with a total building replacement value (excluding contents) of 5,770 million dollars. Approximately 91.85% of the buildings (and 63.85% of the building value) are associated with residential housing.



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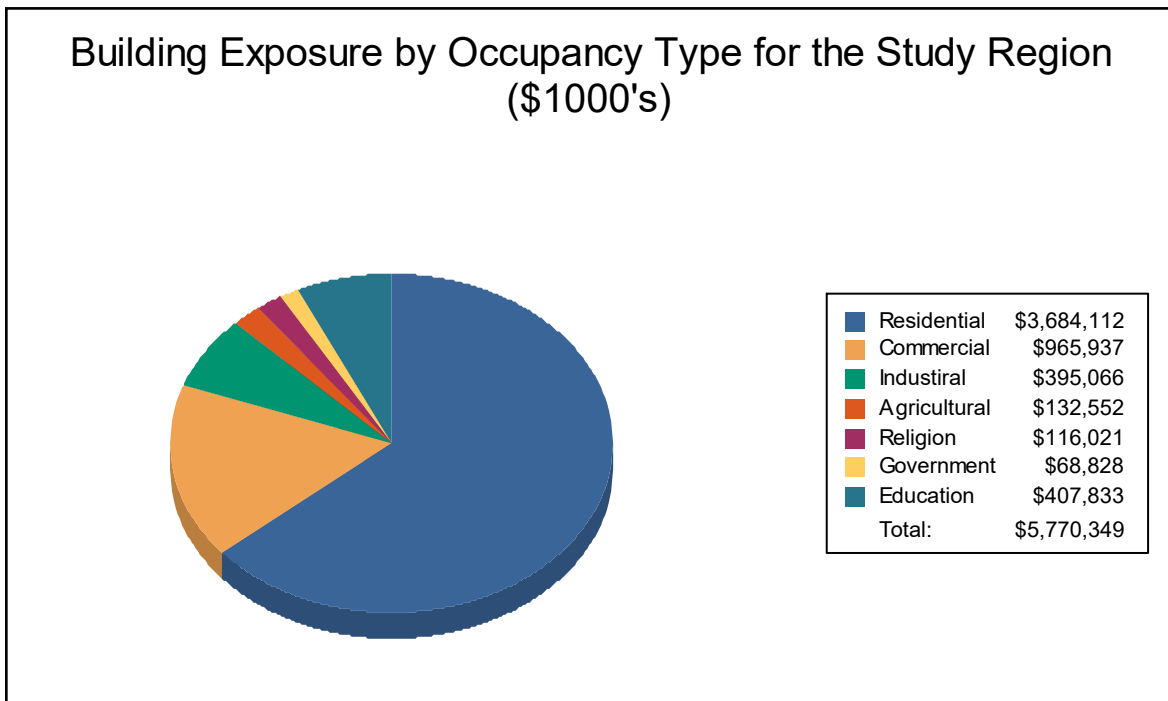
Building Inventory

General Building Stock

Hazus estimates that there are 14,693 buildings in the region which have an aggregate total replacement value of 5,770 million dollars. Table 1 and Table 2 present the relative distribution of the value with respect to the general occupancies by Study Region and Scenario respectively. Appendix B provides a general distribution of the building value by State and County.

Table 1
Building Exposure by Occupancy Type for the Study Region

Occupancy	Exposure (\$1000)	Percent of Total
Residential	3,684,112	63.8%
Commercial	965,937	16.7%
Industrial	395,066	6.8%
Agricultural	132,552	2.3%
Religion	116,021	2.0%
Government	68,828	1.2%
Education	407,833	7.1%
Total	5,770,349	100%



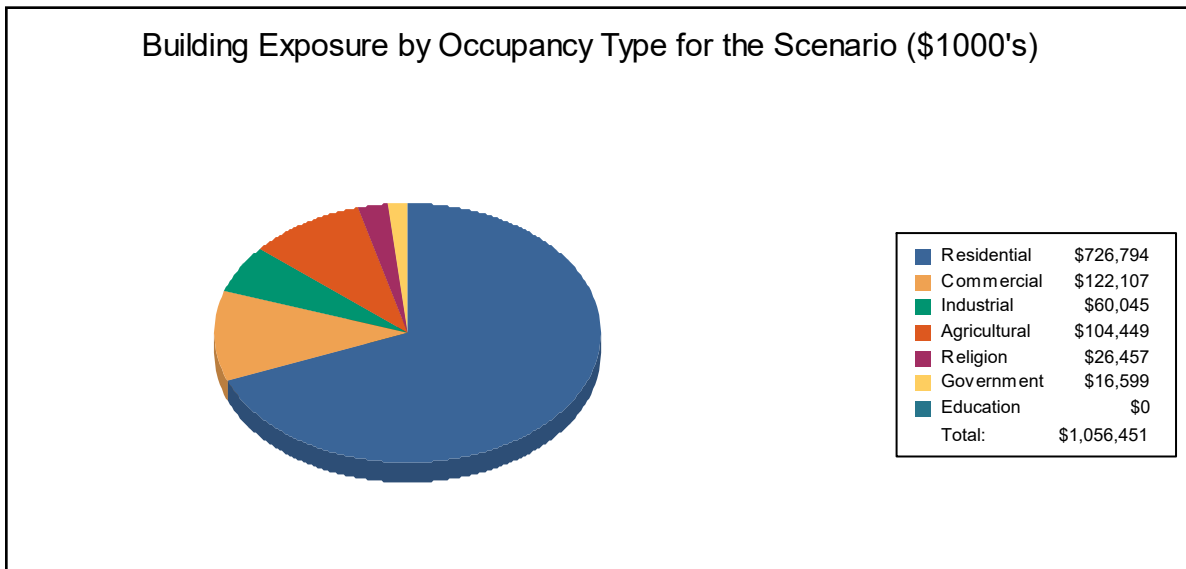
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Table 2
Building Exposure by Occupancy Type for the Scenario

Occupancy	Exposure (\$1000)	Percent of Total
Residential	726,794	68.8%
Commercial	122,107	11.6%
Industrial	60,045	5.7%
Agricultural	104,449	9.9%
Religion	26,457	2.5%
Government	16,599	1.6%
Education	0	0.0%
Total	1,056,451	100%



Essential Facility Inventory

For essential facilities, there are 1 hospitals in the region with a total bed capacity of 25 beds. There are 23 schools, 9 fire stations, 5 police stations and 1 emergency operation center.



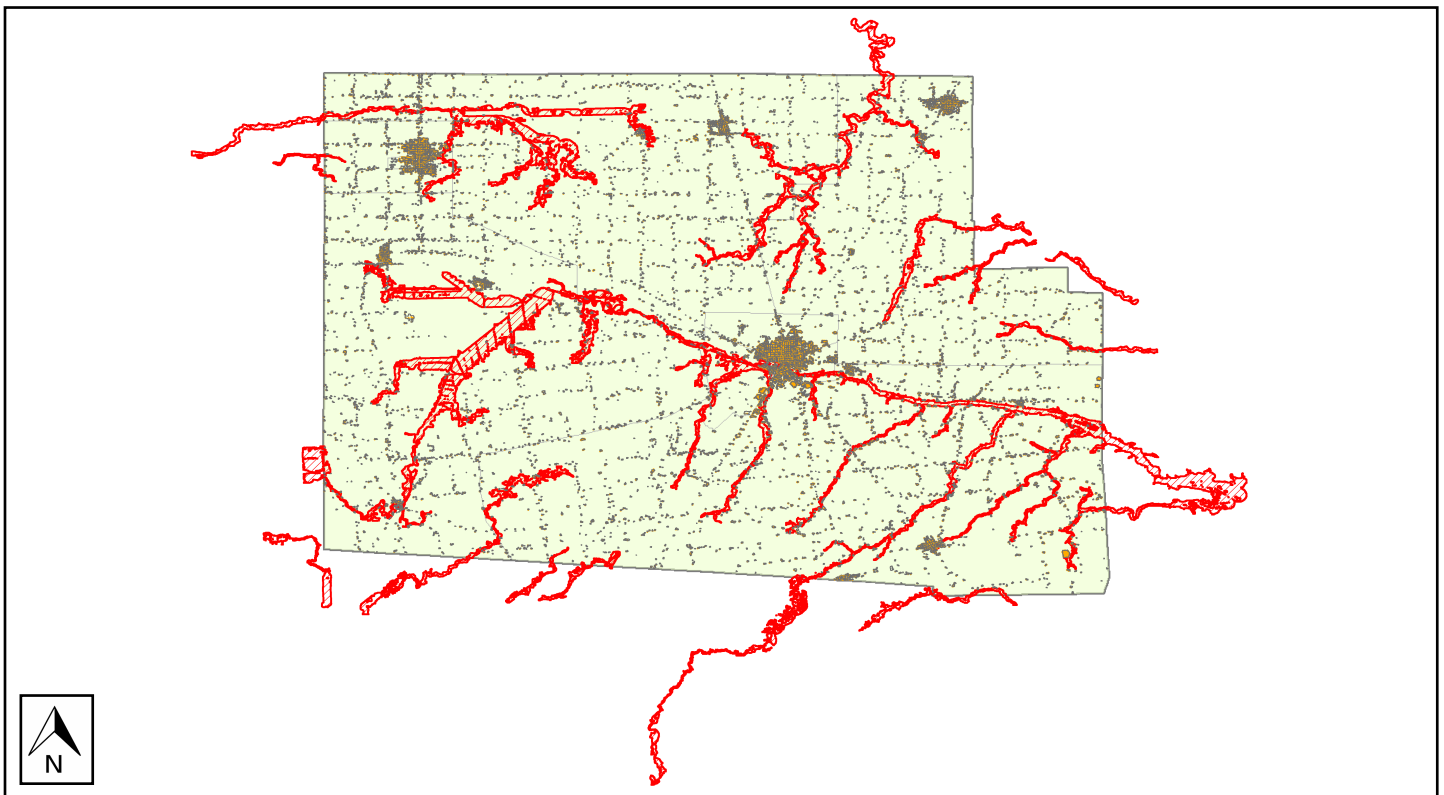
Flood Scenario Parameters

Hazus used the following set of information to define the flood parameters for the flood loss estimate provided in this report.

Study Region Name:	HardinCo
Scenario Name:	100 Year Flood Event
Return Period Analyzed:	100
Analysis Options Analyzed:	No What-Ifs

Study Region Overview Map

Illustrating scenario flood extent, as well as exposed essential facilities and total exposure



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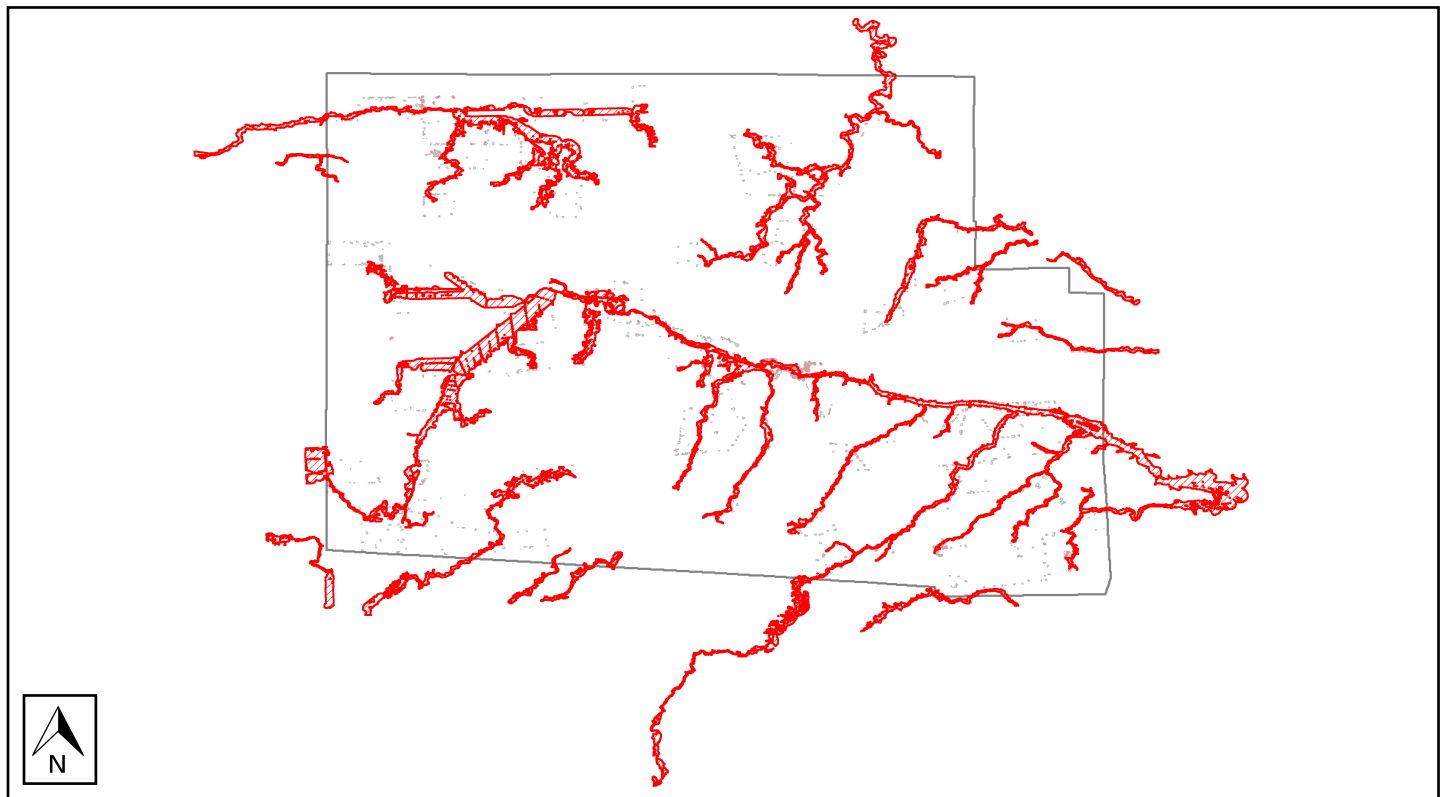


Building Damage

General Building Stock Damage

Hazus estimates that about 24 buildings will be at least moderately damaged. This is over 84% of the total number of buildings in the scenario. There are an estimated 0 buildings that will be completely destroyed. The definition of the 'damage states' is provided in the Hazus Flood Technical Manual. Table 3 below summarizes the expected damage by general occupancy for the buildings in the region. Table 4 summarizes the expected damage by general building type.

Total Economic Loss (1 dot = \$300K) Overview Map



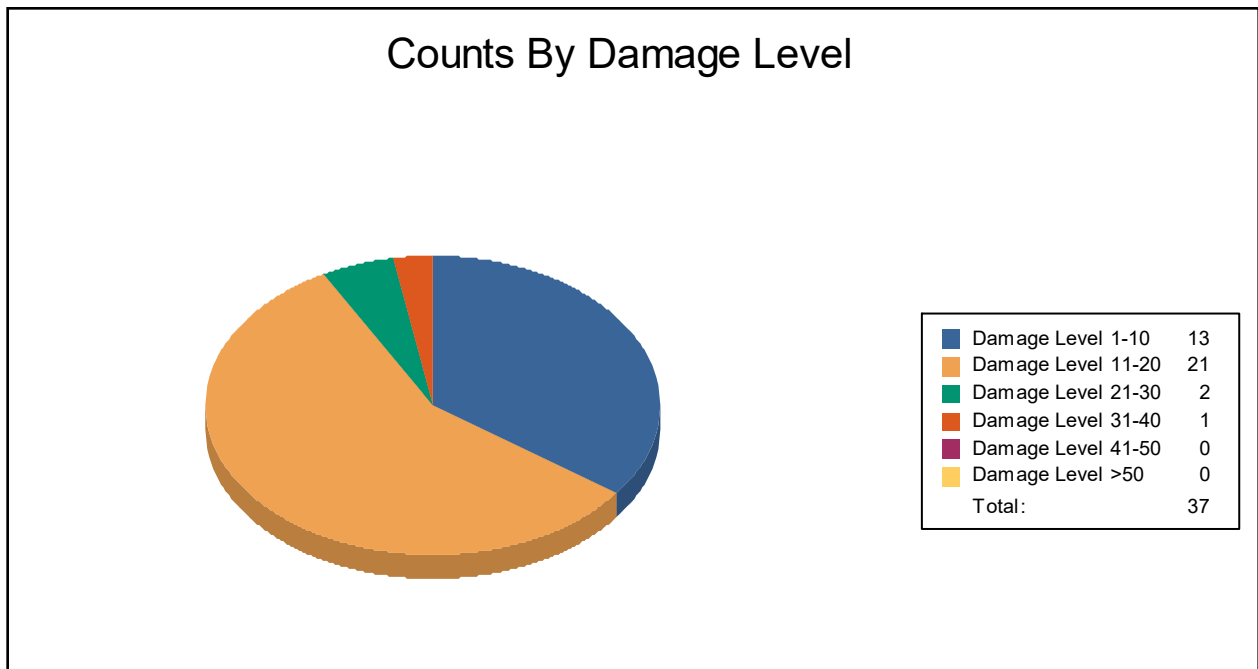
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Table 3: Expected Building Damage by Occupancy

Occupancy	1-10		11-20		21-30		31-40		41-50		>50	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
Agriculture	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial	0	0	2	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residential	13	37	19	54	2	6	1	3	0	0	0	0
Total	13		21		2		1		0		0	



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Table 4: Expected Building Damage by Building Type

Building Type	1-10		11-20		21-30		31-40		41-50		>50	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
Concrete	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ManufHousing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Masonry	0	0	3	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Steel	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wood	13	38	18	53	2	6	1	3	0	0	0	0



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Essential Facility Damage

Before the flood analyzed in this scenario, the region had 25 hospital beds available for use. On the day of the scenario flood event, the model estimates that 25 hospital beds are available in the region.

Table 5: Expected Damage to Essential Facilities

Classification	# Facilities			
	Total	At Least Moderate	At Least Substantial	Loss of Use
Emergency Operation Centers	1	0	0	0
Fire Stations	9	0	0	0
Hospitals	1	0	0	0
Police Stations	5	0	0	0
Schools	23	0	0	0

If this report displays all zeros or is blank, two possibilities can explain this.

- (1) None of your facilities were flooded. This can be checked by mapping the inventory data on the depth grid.
- (2) The analysis was not run. This can be tested by checking the run box on the Analysis Menu and seeing if a message box asks you to replace the existing results.



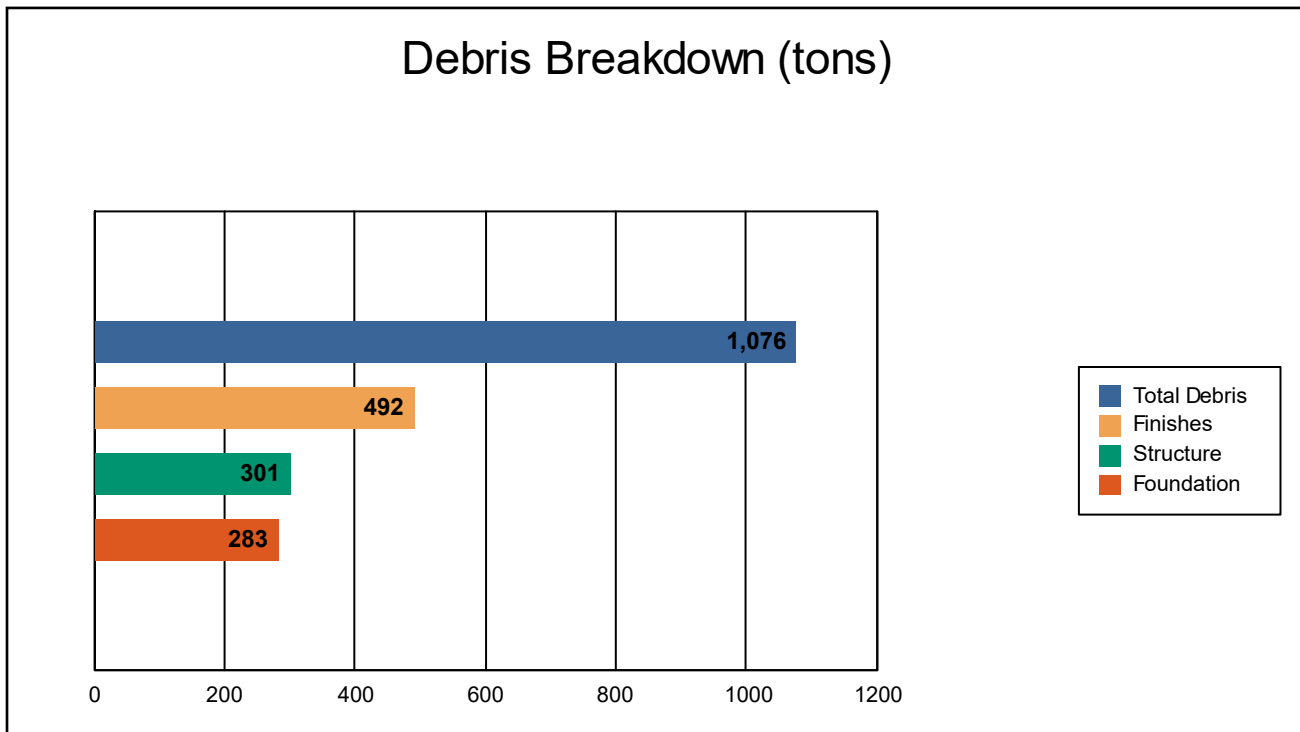
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Induced Flood Damage

Debris Generation

Hazus estimates the amount of debris that will be generated by the flood. The model breaks debris into three general categories: 1) Finishes (dry wall, insulation, etc.), 2) Structural (wood, brick, etc.) and 3) Foundations (concrete slab, concrete block, rebar, etc.). This distinction is made because of the different types of material handling equipment required to handle the debris.



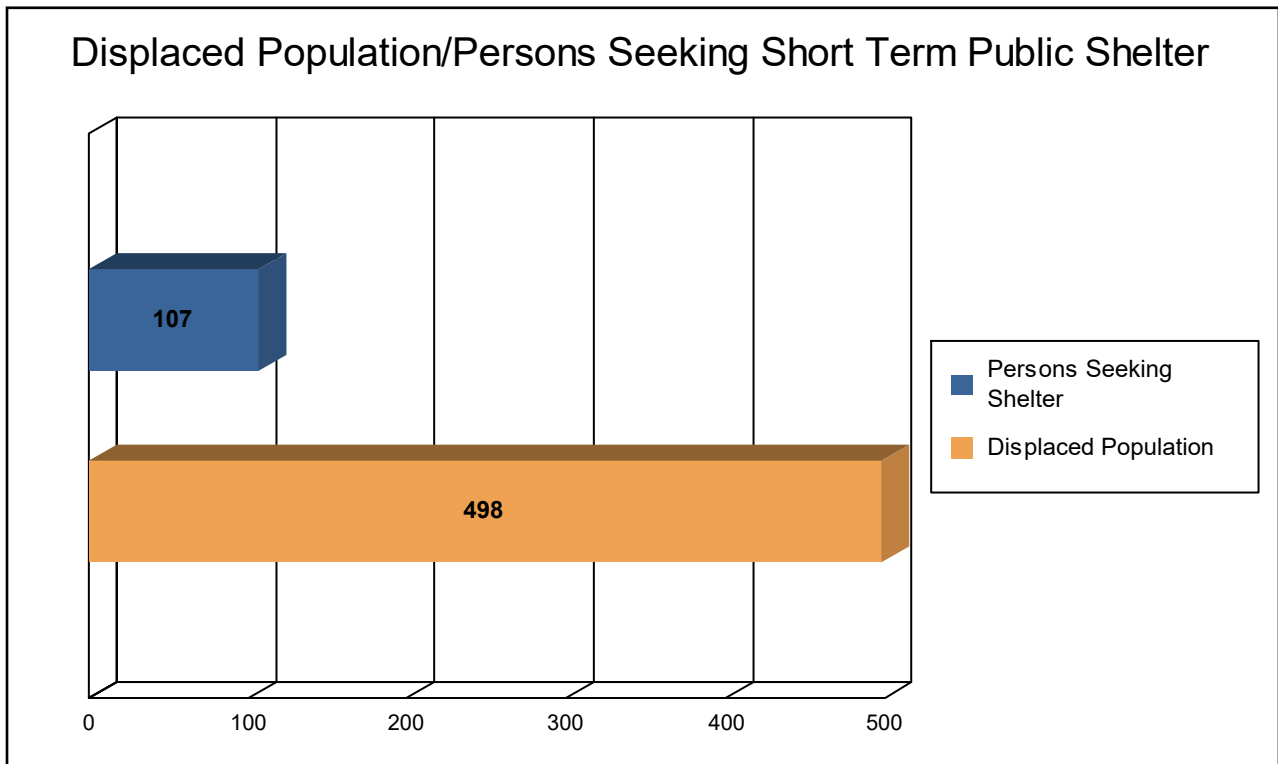
The model estimates that a total of 1,076 tons of debris will be generated. Of the total amount, Finishes comprises 46% of the total, Structure comprises 28% of the total, and Foundation comprises 26%. If the debris tonnage is converted into an estimated number of truckloads, it will require 44 truckloads (@25 tons/truck) to remove the debris generated by the flood.



Social Impact

Shelter Requirements

Hazus estimates the number of households that are expected to be displaced from their homes due to the flood and the associated potential evacuation. Hazus also estimates those displaced people that will require accommodations in temporary public shelters. The model estimates 166 households (or 498 of people) will be displaced due to the flood. Displacement includes households evacuated from within or very near to the inundated area. Of these, 107 people (out of a total population of 30,690) will seek temporary shelter in public shelters.



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Economic Loss

The total economic loss estimated for the flood is 71.95 million dollars, which represents 6.81 % of the total replacement value of the scenario buildings.

Building-Related Losses

The building losses are broken into two categories: direct building losses and business interruption losses. The direct building losses are the estimated costs to repair or replace the damage caused to the building and its contents. The business interruption losses are the losses associated with inability to operate a business because of the damage sustained during the flood. Business interruption losses also include the temporary living expenses for those people displaced from their homes because of the flood.

The total building-related losses were 30.13 million dollars. 58% of the estimated losses were related to the business interruption of the region. The residential occupancies made up 25.42% of the total loss. Table 6 below provides a summary of the losses associated with the building damage.



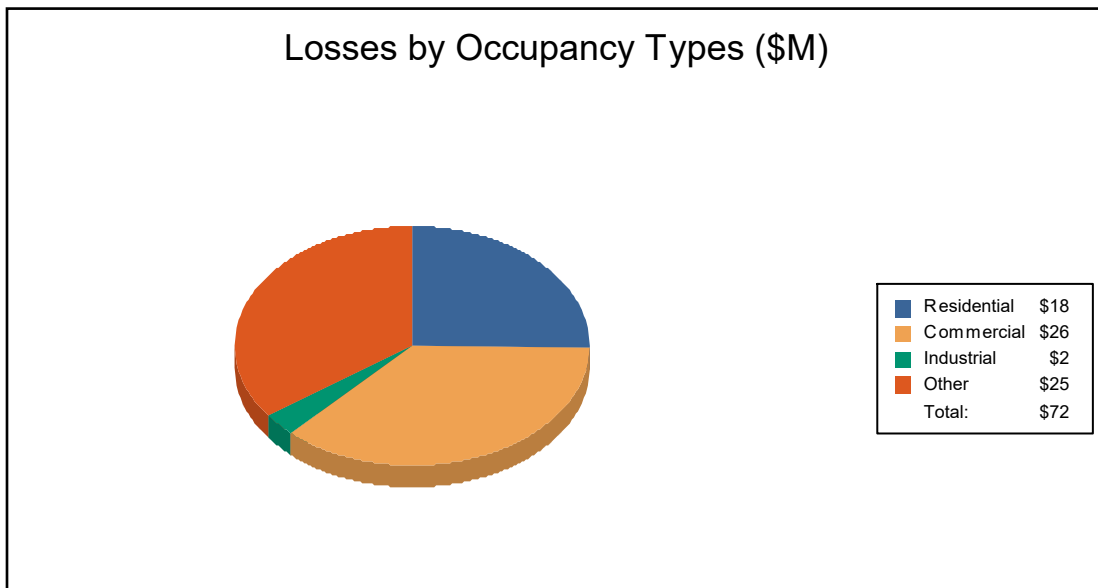
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Table 6: Building-Related Economic Loss Estimates
(Millions of dollars)

Category	Area	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Others	Total
<u>Building Loss</u>						
	Building	9.13	2.30	0.57	0.65	12.65
	Content	3.91	7.54	1.28	3.57	16.29
	Inventory	0.00	0.64	0.19	0.35	1.19
	Subtotal	13.04	10.48	2.05	4.57	30.13
<u>Business Interruption</u>						
	Income	0.03	7.00	0.03	1.17	8.24
	Relocation	3.88	1.58	0.06	0.86	6.37
	Rental Income	1.28	1.00	0.01	0.14	2.44
	Wage	0.06	6.16	0.06	18.49	24.77
	Subtotal	5.24	15.74	0.17	20.67	41.82
ALL	Total	18.29	26.21	2.21	25.23	71.95





Appendix A: County Listing for the Region

Ohio

- Hardin



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Appendix B: Regional Population and Building Value Data

	Population	Building Value (thousands of dollars)		
		Residential	Non-Residential	Total
Ohio				
Hardin	30,690	3,684,112	2,086,237	5,770,349
Total	30,690	3,684,112	2,086,237	5,770,349
Total Study Region	30,690	3,684,112	2,086,237	5,770,349



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